

Homework Problems

Find the inverse of each:

$$\textcircled{1} \quad y = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{x}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad y = \frac{3x}{5} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad y = \frac{(x+1)}{2} - \frac{3x}{4}$$

Homework Problems

Find the inverse of each:

$$\textcircled{1} \quad y = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{x}{5} \quad \frac{10x-5}{2} = y$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad y = \frac{3x}{5} - \frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{10x+5}{6} = y$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad y = \frac{(x+1)}{2} - \frac{3x}{4} \quad -4x+2 = y$$

$$\textcircled{1} y = \frac{2x+1}{5} + 8$$

$$x = \frac{2y+1}{5} + \frac{8}{1}$$

$$x = \frac{2y+1+40}{5}$$

$$5x = 2y + 41$$

$$5x - 41 = 2y$$

$$\frac{5x-41}{2} = y$$

$$y = \frac{5x-41}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad y = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{x}{5}$$

* switch x & y .

$$x = \frac{1+y}{2} + \frac{x}{5}$$

~~$$\frac{x}{1} = \frac{(5+2y)}{10}$$~~

$$y = \frac{5+2x}{10}$$

$$x = \frac{5+2y}{10}$$

$$10x = 1(5+2y)$$

$$10x = 5 + 2y$$

$$\frac{10x - 5}{2} = \frac{2y}{2}$$

$$\frac{10x - 5}{2} = y$$

$$\frac{10x}{2} - \frac{5}{2} = y$$

$$5x - \frac{5}{2} = y$$

$$5x - \frac{5}{2} = y$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad y = \frac{3x}{5} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{3y}{5} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\cancel{\frac{x}{1} = \frac{6y - 5}{10}} \quad (10)x = \frac{6y - 5}{10} \quad (10)$$

$$10x = 6y - 5$$

$$10x + 5 = 6y$$

$$\frac{10x + 5}{6} = y$$

$$\frac{5(x + \frac{1}{2})}{3} = y$$

$$\frac{5x + \frac{5}{2}}{3} = y$$

$$\frac{2}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{5x + \frac{5}{2}}{3} \right) = y$$

$$\frac{10x + 5}{6} = y$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 2y = \frac{3x}{5} - \frac{2}{7}$$

$$2x = \frac{3y}{5} - \frac{2}{7}$$

$$\frac{2x}{1} = \frac{(21y - 10)}{35}$$

$$35(2x) = 21y - 10$$

$$70x = 21y - 10$$

$$70x + 10 = 21y$$

$$\frac{70x + 10}{21} = y$$

could:

$$\frac{10(7x + 1)}{21} = y$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad y = \frac{3x}{5} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{3y}{5} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{x}{1} = \frac{6y - 5}{10}$$

$$10x = 6y - 5$$

$$10x + 5 = 6y$$

$$\frac{10x + 5}{6} = y$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad y = \frac{3x}{5} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3x}{5}$$

$$\frac{5(x + \frac{1}{2})}{\Rightarrow} = \frac{3x}{5}$$

$$\frac{5(x + \frac{1}{2})}{3} = y$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad y = \frac{(x+1)}{2} - \frac{3x}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{2 \cdot (y+1)}{2 \cdot 2} - \frac{3y}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{2(y+1)}{4} - \frac{3y}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{2(y+1) - 3y}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{2y + 2 - 3y}{4}$$

~~$$\frac{x}{1} = \frac{-y + 2}{4}$$~~

$$4x = -y + 2$$

$$4x - 2 = -y$$

$$-4x + 2 = y$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} (4)x &= -\frac{y+2}{4} \\ 4x &= -y + 2 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

~~$$4(x) = 4\left(\frac{y+1}{2}\right) - 4\left(\frac{3y}{4}\right)$$~~

$$4x = 2y + 2 - 3y$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{y+1}{2} = \frac{x}{3} + \frac{7}{2}$$

$$\frac{x+1}{2} = \frac{y}{3} + \frac{7}{2}$$

$$\left(\frac{x+1}{2} \right) = \left(\frac{2y+21}{6} \right)$$

$$\frac{6x+6}{-42} = \frac{4y+42}{-42}$$

$$\frac{6x-36}{4} = \frac{4y}{4}$$

$$\frac{6x-36}{4} = y$$

$$\frac{3x-18}{2} = y \Leftrightarrow \frac{3(x-6)}{2} = y$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad y = \frac{2(x+1)}{2 \cdot 2} - \frac{3x}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{2(y+1)}{4} \rightarrow \frac{3y}{4} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$x = \frac{2y + 2 - 3y}{4} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$x = \frac{-y + 2}{4} \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$4x = -y + 2 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$4x - 2 = -y$$

$$-4x + 2 = y$$

Inverse of a Function

- To Find:
1. Switch the x and y
 2. Solve for y
 3. Is the inverse a function

- Skills Needed:
1. Multiplication
 2. Division
 3. Solving for a variable

Remember from last week:

1. Common Dominator
2. Combining Like Terms
3. GCF

Basic

$$y = 3x + 2$$

$$x = 3y + 2$$

$$\frac{x-2}{3} = 3y$$

$$\frac{x-2}{3} = y$$

Find the inverseSteps

- 1) switch x and y
- 2) solve for y .
 - * move the constants
coefficients

More practice

$$y = \frac{(x+1)}{3} - \frac{4}{5}$$

$$x = \frac{(y+1)}{3} - \frac{4}{5}$$

Switch x & y

$$x = \frac{5y+5-12}{15}$$

common denominator

~~$$x = \frac{5y-7}{15}$$~~

$$(15)x = \frac{5y-7}{15} (15)$$

$$x(15) = 5y - 7$$

$$15x = 5y - 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15x = 5y - 7 \\ +7 \qquad \qquad +7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\frac{15x+7}{5} = \frac{5y}{5}$$

$$\frac{15x+7}{5} = y$$

$$15x = 5y - 7$$

$$\frac{15x}{5} + \frac{7}{5} = y$$

$$3x + \frac{7}{5} = y$$

Short cut

$$8 \left[\frac{3}{4} = \frac{x}{8} - \frac{7}{2} \right]$$

$$2(3) = x - 4(7)$$

$$40 \left[\frac{3}{5} = \frac{x}{8} - \frac{7}{2} \right]$$

$$\cancel{40} \left(\frac{3}{5} \right) = \cancel{540} \left(\frac{x}{8} \right) - \cancel{140} \left(\frac{7}{2} \right)$$

$$24 = 5x - 140$$

What if...

$$56 \left[\frac{3}{8} = \frac{x}{7} - \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

$$56 \left(\frac{3}{8} \right) = 56 \left(\frac{x}{7} \right) - 56 \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)$$

~~$$756 \left(\frac{3}{8} \right) = 856 \left(\frac{x}{7} \right) - 56 \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)$$~~

$$21 = 8x - 28(1)$$

$$21 = 8x - 28$$

Common denominator

$$40 \left[\frac{x}{8} = \frac{5y}{4} + \frac{3y+2}{4} \right]$$

~~$$540 \left(\frac{x}{8} \right) = 840 \left(\frac{5y}{4} \right) + 100 \left(\frac{3y+2}{4} \right)$$~~

$$5x = 8y + 10(3y+2)$$

$$5x = 8y + 30y + 20$$

$$5x = 38y + 20$$

$$5x - 20 = 38y$$

$$\frac{5x-20}{38} = y$$

Find the inverse

$$\frac{y}{5} = \frac{x}{6} - \frac{3x}{15}$$

$$\cancel{30} \left(\frac{y}{5} \right) = \cancel{30} \left(\frac{x}{6} \right) - \cancel{30} \left(\frac{3x}{15} \right)$$

$$6y = 5x - 6x$$

$$6x = 5y - 6y$$

$$6x = -y$$

$$-6x = y$$

• Switch
x and y

← Inverse

Find the inverse

$$y = \frac{2x-3}{x-1}$$

$$x = \frac{(2y-3)}{(y-1)}$$

$$x(y-1) = 2y-3$$

$$xy - x = 2y - 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} xy - x = 2y - 3 \\ -2y \quad | \quad -2y \\ \hline xy - 2y - x = -3 \\ \quad \quad \quad +x \quad \quad \quad +x \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$x(y-2y) = x-3$$

GCF

$$\frac{y(x-2)}{(x-2)} = \frac{x-3}{x-2}$$

$$y = \frac{x-3}{x-2}$$

the inverse

You will use

- ✓ ① switch x & y
- ✓ ② cross multiplication
- ✓ ③ distribute
- ✓ ④ move "y"
- ⑤ GCF
- ⑥ solve steps

$$y = \frac{2x+3}{x+2}$$



① Switch x & y

$$x = \frac{2y+3}{y+2}$$

② Cross multiply or multiply by $(y+2)$

$$\frac{x}{1} \cdot \frac{2y+3}{y+2}$$

$$(y+2)x = (2y+3)$$

$$x(y+2) = 2y+3$$

③ Think ... distribute

$$x(y+2) = 2y+3$$

$$\boxed{xy} + 2x = 2y+3$$

④ "x" one side = "y" one side Step 1

$$2x = 2y - xy + 3$$

$$2x - 3 = 2y - xy$$

$$\frac{2x-3}{2-x} = \frac{y(2-x)}{2-x}$$

Now
FACTOR
the
GCF

$$\boxed{\frac{2x-3}{2-x} = y}$$

Practice

$$\frac{3y}{2} = \frac{(5x-4)}{(x+1)}$$

$$3y(x+1) = 2(5x-4)$$

$$3x(y+1) = 2(5y-4)$$

$$3xy + 3x = 10y - 8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3xy \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} -3xy \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x = 10y - 3xy - 8 \\ \quad +8 \qquad \qquad \qquad +8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$3x + 8 = 10y - 3xy$$

$$\frac{3x+8}{(10-3x)} = \frac{y(10-3x)}{(10-3x)}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{3x+8}{10-3x} = y}$$

*

Distribute

* "y" together

*

Factor out a "y"



Factor out the "y"

Find the inverse

$$\frac{3y}{2} = \frac{(x+1)}{(2x-3)}$$

$$\left(\frac{3x}{2}\right) = \frac{(y+1)}{(2y-3)}$$

$$3x(2y-3) = 2(y+1)$$

Finish the rest for homework

$$\frac{3y}{2} = \frac{x+1}{2x-3}$$

$$\frac{3x}{2} = \frac{y+1}{2y-3}$$

switch x & y

$$3x(2y-3) = 2(y+1)$$

cross multiply

$$3xy - 9x = 2y + 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2y \quad \leftarrow \\ \hline -2y \end{array}$$

distribute

$$3xy - 2y - 9x = 2$$

Group the "y" together on 1 side.

$$\begin{array}{r} - 2y - 9x = 2 \\ \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ \quad +9x \quad +9x \end{array}$$

$$3xy - 2y = 2 + 9x$$

← GCF the "y"

$$\frac{y(3x-2)}{(3x-2)} = \frac{2+9x}{(3x-2)}$$

← solve for "y" ... use division

→ Answer $y = \frac{2+9x}{3x-2}$

Generated by CamScanner

$$1) f(x) = -\frac{4x}{x^2 - x} = -\frac{4x}{0}$$

$$y = \frac{4x}{3x-2} + \frac{1}{5}$$

$$2) f(x) = -\frac{4}{x^2 - 2x - 3}$$

$$y =$$

$$3) f(x) = \frac{x-1}{2x^2 - 8}$$

$$y =$$

$$4) f(x) = \frac{x^2 - 4x + 3}{x^2 - 3x + 2}$$

$$y =$$

$$f(x) = \frac{4x}{3x-2} + \frac{1}{5}$$

$$y = \frac{4x}{3x-2} + \frac{1}{5}$$

$$x = \frac{4y}{3y-2} + \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\frac{x}{1} = \frac{20y + 3y - 2}{15y - 10} \quad \text{Simplify by combine the like terms}$$

$$\frac{x}{1} = \frac{23y - 2}{15y - 10} \quad \text{cross multiply}$$

$$x(15y - 10) = 23y - 2 \quad \text{distribute}$$

$$15xy - 10x = 23y - 2 \quad \text{now get the "y" on one side}$$

$$15xy - 23y - 10x = -2$$

$$15xy - 23y = 10x - 2 \quad \text{GCF the "y"}$$

$$y(15x - 23) = 10x - 2$$

$$\text{Divide each side by } (15x - 23)$$

$$y = \frac{10x - 2}{15x - 23}$$

answer

$$f(x) = \frac{4x}{3x-2} + \frac{1}{5}$$

$$y = \frac{4x}{3x-2} + \frac{1}{5}$$

$$x = \frac{4y}{3y-2} + \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\frac{x}{1} = \frac{20y + 3y - 2}{15y - 10}$$

Simplify by combine the like terms

$$\frac{x}{1} = \frac{23y - 2}{15y - 10}$$

cross multiply

$$x(15y - 10) = 23y - 2$$

distribute

$$15xy - 10x = 23y - 2$$

now get the "y" on one side

$$15xy - 23y - 10x = -2$$

$$15xy - 23y = 10x - 2$$

GCF the "y"

$$y(15x - 23) = 10x - 2$$

$$y = \frac{10x - 2}{15x - 23}$$

Divide each side by (15x-23)

← answer

Homework Problems

Find the inverse of each:

$$\textcircled{1} \quad y = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{x}{5} \quad \frac{10x-5}{2} = y$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad y = \frac{3x}{5} - \frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{10x+5}{6} = y$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad y = \frac{(x+1)}{2} - \frac{3x}{4} \quad -4x+2 = y$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad y = \frac{(x+1)}{2} - \frac{3x}{4}$$

$$4 \left[x = \frac{y+1}{2} - \frac{3y}{4} \right]$$

Common denominator

$$x = \frac{2(y+1)}{2 \cdot 2} - \frac{3y}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{2y+2}{4} - \frac{3y}{4}$$

Common denominator

$$x = \frac{2y+2-3y}{4}$$

$$(4)x = -\frac{y+2}{4} (4)$$

$$4x = -y + 2$$

$$4x - 2 = -y$$

$$-4x + 2 = y$$

$$4 \left[x = \frac{y+1}{2} - \frac{3y}{4} \right]$$

common
denominator

$$4(x) = \cancel{2} \cancel{4} \left(\frac{y+1}{\cancel{2}} \right) - \cancel{4} \left(\frac{3y}{\cancel{4}} \right)$$

$$4x = 2(y+1) - 1(3y)$$

$$4x = 2y + 2 - 3y$$

$$30 \left[\frac{y}{3} = \frac{x}{6} + \frac{5}{10} \right]$$

$$\cancel{10} \cancel{30} \left(\frac{y}{3} \right) = \cancel{5} \cancel{30} \left(\frac{x}{6} \right) + \cancel{3} \cancel{30} \left(\frac{5}{10} \right)$$

$$10(y) = 5(x) + 3(5)$$

$$10y = 5x + 15$$

Practice

$$y = \frac{2x}{3} - \frac{4x}{5}$$

$$15 \left[x = \frac{2y}{3} - \frac{4y}{5} \right]$$

$$15x = 10y - 12y$$

$$15x = -2y$$

$$\frac{15x}{-2} = y$$

$$y = \frac{-15x}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{10y - 12y}{15}$$

$$15x = -2y$$

$$\frac{15x}{-2} = y$$

$$y = \frac{2x+3}{-x-2}$$

Switch x and y

$$x = \frac{2y+3}{-y-2}$$

* distribute ✓ cross multiply
 ✓ get "y" to one side

$$x(-y-2) = 2y+3$$

• GCF the "y"
 Alg. Steps to solve

$$\begin{array}{r|l} -xy - 2x & 2y + 3 \\ +xy & +xy \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2x = 2y + xy + 3 \\ -3 \qquad \qquad \qquad -3 \end{array}$$

$$-2x - 3 = 2y + xy$$

$$\frac{-2x - 3}{2 + x} = \frac{y(2 + x)}{(2 + x)}$$

$$\frac{-2x - 3}{2 + x} = y$$

$$y = \frac{2x+3}{-x-2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad y = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{x}{5}$$

Steps

① Switch
x and y

② Solve for y

* common denominator

* cross multiply

* alg. steps

$$x = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{y}{5}$$

~~$$\frac{x}{1} = \frac{5+2y}{10} \quad (10)x = \frac{5+2y}{10} \quad (10)$$~~

$$10x = 5 + 2y$$

$$\frac{-5}{-5} \quad \frac{-5}{-5}$$

$$\frac{10x-5}{2} = \frac{2y}{2}$$

$$\frac{10x-5}{2} = y$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad y = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{x}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad y = \frac{3x}{5} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad y = \frac{(x+1)}{2} - \frac{3x}{4}$$

